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MONDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1957.

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## COMMENT OF THE DAY

DUDELL ST.

THE railings in Queen's Road were a good idea despite their initial unpopularity. For keeping jaywalkers off the road they still are a good idea even though some still refuse to use the crossing near the Shell building and climb through or leap over the railings whenever it is convenient to them.

At one end, however, the railings are not doing their job properly. Turn now to the back page and a photograph shows the problem clearly. The railings, it will be noticed end on the Ice House Street corner opposite the Banque Belge. On the other side, Duddell Street makes one break in the railings and Ice House Street, coming down the hill, another.

This is only one small snag admittedly, and the Traffic Department may well feel that there is no need to bother about it particularly when the crossing problem is Colonywide. But since the Department has recognised and dealt with a single specific problem before—the result was the railings—perhaps it is not unfair to ask it to make another special case of the Ice House Street crossing.

## JAYWALKERS

FIRST, it must be asked why the railings and before the main entrance to the Banque Belge? This suggests that the Traffic Department does not mind whether people use the open corner as a convenient crossing to Duddell Street or not. But if this was not their intention, why were the railings not continued around to the lane between Edinburgh House and Henry House and another Zebra crossing laid down across Ice House Street, despite its narrowness?

And if there are no other plans for this area, it must be asked why the Department cannot do it now? It would cause a little added inconvenience to a few hundred people, but then the Traffic authorities were bold enough to court an outcry over the 400 yards of railings up to the Pedder Street corner—and there (another one-way street, incidentally) they swung the railings round the corner to the Zebra crossing.

This was the correct thing to do. There still is some jaywalking on the Queen's Road - Pedder Street - Wyndham Street junction, but nothing like the congestion that develops with in about 15 yards of another Zebra crossing at Ice House Street. And under the new regulations, Ice House Street jaywalkers are doing worse than the messenger boy who hurries the railings near the PG to cross to Marina House.

## AN ANSWER?

OF course, there is another Queen's Road to the King's theatre which is roughly equivalent to the non-existent crossing between the Banque Belge and Duddell Street. It may be argued that the Traffic Department could parallel this by painting Zebra stripes from the National City Bank to the Banque Belge corner but with down as well as up traffic on Ice House Street as well as the Queen's Road now this would become something of a bottleneck.

The most logical step would therefore be to put a stop to the Duddell Street jaywalkers and make them walk another 100 yards to cross Queen's Road near Battery Path to Ice House Street. The move is bound to be unpopular but it is one answer to the problem the picture poses on page 10.

# "I Was Passing By—And Wanted To See This City"—NEHRU LANDS IN HONGKONG

## India's Leader A Soft-Spoken Premier On Control Of Satellite

The Indian Prime Minister, Mr Jawaharlal Nehru, said in Hongkong this morning that there was obviously a need for control of space satellites but stressed that "the main thing is to control ourselves."

He added: "If we don't, something will always be going wrong with us."

Addressing newsmen after his arrival at Kai Tak from Tokyo, Mr Nehru spoke out against "thinking in terms of petty power conflicts" in view of the "vast natural forces" capable of being released and destroying the world.

The Prime Minister was told that there had been some speculation about the possibility that his visit had something to do with Hongkong's political future.

Asked for his comment, he stated: "All I can say is that it has not struck me that way." Hongkong's political future, Mr Nehru went on, was not clear to him. He said he came here for the simple reason that the Colony was a famous place.

## Maximum Security

The Air-India International aircraft carrying Mr Nehru and his party landed about 8 a.m. Maximum police security precautions were carried out at the airfield from early morning.

The Prime Minister was met by Mr B. P. Adarkar, Commissioner for India in Hongkong, and Mrs. Adarkar; Mr Russell White, Aide-de-Camp to His Excellency the Governor; Mr R. T. D. Ledward, Political Adviser to the Hongkong Government; Mr Bhalla, personal assistant to Mr Adarkar; Mr O. P. Hamilton, Airport Manager, and Mr J. L. Murray, Government Public Relations Officer. In Mr Nehru's party were Sir M. Raghavendra Pillai, Secretary-General of the External Affairs Ministry, and the Prime Minister's private secretary, Mr Seshnam.

The soft-spoken Indian leader appeared to be in a jovial mood and caused laughter with some of his answers. The Press conference was originally set down for 10 minutes, but it went on for 17 before the Colony's Public Relations Officer drew Mr Nehru's attention to the time. The Prime Minister said he was greatly moved by the warm welcome he received in Japan. "My main object," he continued, "was not to get some-

thing from Japan, but to enable us to know each other better. That object, I think, has been achieved."

Asked if he had any concrete steps for suspending nuclear tests, Mr Nehru laughed and said: "How can I? It's not for me to suspend. I can only reason and beg with them to do so."

## Strong Feeling

Mr Nehru added, however, that there was a very strong feeling on the question of suspending such tests among many in England and America, as in other countries. The Prime Minister agreed that other matters were also under discussion between India and Japan.

Among these were the need for more Japanese iron ore by India, and the Japanese government's suggestion to set up training centres for medium and small industries in India.

## The Satellite

Asked if he could comment on the world situation following the launching of Russia's space satellite, Mr Nehru laughed and said: "I shall imagine the universe will not be much affected by it." He went on: "We have to think of these matters in different terms. Obviously, many natural forces have been released, or are capable of being released, which can destroy the world now."

"Are we to go on thinking in terms of petty power conflicts, in view of these vast forces?"

## Hopes For Rest

In a parting word to newsmen, Mr Nehru smilingly said he was going to have a restful time in Hongkong, after an "exhausting time" in Japan. During his two-day visit to Hongkong, Mr Nehru and his party will be the guests of His Excellency the Governor and Lady Grantham at Government House.

After that, he will fly to Calcutta via Rangoon.



India's Prime Minister, Mr Jawaharlal Nehru, who arrived in Hongkong by Air India Constellation early this morning. He was whisked away after a press conference at Kai Tak, where maximum security precautions were laid out to Government House for his two-day visit here as guest of His Excellency the Governor and Lady Grantham. — (Staff Photographer)

## 'BIG BROTHER' SATELLITES MAY SPY ON US

London, Oct. 13. A "Big Brother" earth satellite, able to spy on the whole world, is being built by the United States Air Force. It will monitor the movement of people below with powerful instruments and report them to base. It's called "The Pled Piper."

Barring accidents the first version, containing TV scanning and other instruments, will be space by 1960. A manned version is planned for 1965. Pled Piper satellites are basically space platforms. They are being built in addition to the manned "Meteor" spaceship announced by American scientists in Barcelona last week.—Ex-press Service.

## They Couldn't Trust These Beauties...

London, Oct. 13. Six of the world's most beautiful girls—contestants in the Miss World contest—were imprisoned by order for three days in their London hotel, it was learned today. The girls—the Misses USA, Canada, Denmark, Belgium, Iceland and Ireland—were not allowed to leave the hotel or to make or receive telephone calls between Friday morning and early tonight.

They had said they were sick on Friday morning and asked to stay in London while the rest of the contestants left for a holiday camp weekend at Margate, a Kent coastal resort. "We confined them to their hotel—just in case, some of them were putting on an act," an official of the contest said today. The loneliest girl at the holiday camp was Miss Japan.

## Space Fragments May Fall Yet

Moscow, Oct. 13. Soviet physicist, Y. Bulanger, said in an interview published today that fragments of the satellite launching rocket might fall to the ground. Bulanger said that if this happened, it would not be similar to the return to earth of a ballistic missile. A ballistic missile falls vertically to earth, overcoming air resistance by means of its frontal cone, while the satellite rocket no longer has its cone and would make a spiral descent.—France-Press.

## STANLEY MATTHEWS TO PLAY HERE?

London, Oct. 13. Jack Skolnik, a leading Australian soccer promoter, said on arrival here last night that he hopes to persuade Stanley Matthews to visit Hongkong and a number of other Far Eastern cities next year. Skolnik said at London airport: "It is not quite true that we will pay anything for Stanley Matthews to make this tour. There is a limit to which the Australian Association will go but I won't be discussing terms with Stanley until I have sold him the idea." Skolnik said Matthews was "already very interested in the suggestion." If he agrees on the tour, Matthews and a team of promising young players will spend six weeks visiting Hongkong, Australia, Singapore and Manila next July and August.—France-Press.

# THE ROYAL TOUR: Canadian Honour For Prince Philip

Ottawa, Oct. 14. Canada's Prime Minister, Mr John Diefenbaker, announced yesterday that with the consent of the Queen it had been decided to make Prince Philip a member of the Queen's Privy Council for Canada.

Mr Diefenbaker announced the Canadian honour for Prince Philip after half an hour's audience with the Queen at Government House.

The Prince joins other famous Britons who are Canadian Privy Counsellors. They include Sir Winston Churchill, the Duke of Windsor, and Earl Alexander, former Governor-General of Canada.

Officials said the honour gives Prince Philip no special authority or power. It is being bestowed, as an indication of Canada's esteem for him.

## TV Debut

Meanwhile, Queen Elizabeth in a nationwide radio and television broadcast to Canada last night said she would go to the United States this week as the Canadian Nation to pay a state visit to the head of our great neighbouring country.

Her Majesty told the Canadian people that she hopes to return to America in 1959 to open the St Lawrence Seaway, and that she will carry out a trans-Canada tour at that time. She also said she and Prince Philip hoped that "one day" they would be able to bring Prince Charles and Princess Anne over to see this country.

The speech was Her Majesty's debut as a "live" television figure. It was also the first time a British monarch had ever used television to communicate with the people.

## Informal

The tone of the speech, which was approximately 15 minutes in length, was personal and informal. Her Majesty paid tactful recognition to French-speaking Canadians by lapsing into their tongue at two points in her address. The first was when she was telling how vividly she had remembered the Canadian children whom she had seen on her tour six years ago. She then spoke the next hundred words directly to French-speaking children:

## QUEEN IGNORES "THE SACK"

Ottawa, Oct. 13. Queen Elizabeth has ignored the Paris "Sack" in her public appearances here. But she may set a sad for herself. She wore fitted costumes for her arrival yesterday afternoon after the War Memorial and church services today. The arrival outfit was a claret red velvet coat, over a claret red satin dress, hugging the waistline. With it, she wore a small beret of matching velvet. Today's costume was in champagne beige wool—a tailored dress with fitted jacket. The jacket's shawl-like collar was outlined in beige mink. Again she wore a beret of the same pale tone.—United Press.

## Moving Tribute

Resuming her address in English she paid a moving tribute to Canada: "In this wonderful land of yours," she said, "men and women of various racial origin live and work together on terms of equality. That is a splendid lesson for everyone. As Queen of Canada I am proud of it." Reuter and United Press.

## STORM SIGNAL

The Royal Observatory announced this afternoon that the No. 1 Local storm signal was hoisted at 12.45 p.m. There is a tropical storm about 350 miles south-east of Hongkong moving north-west at about 10 knots with 40-knot centre winds.

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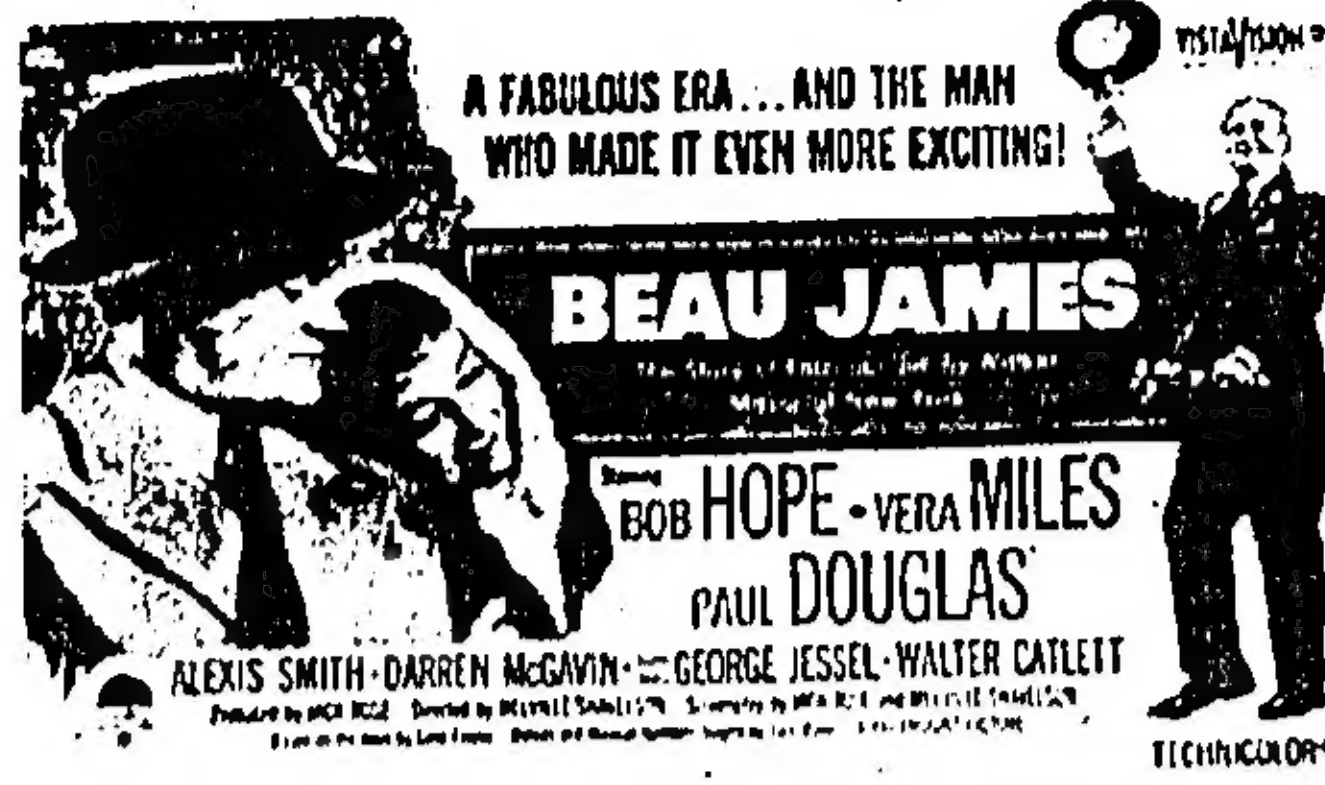
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# KING'S PRINCESS

SHOWING TO-DAY



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"MAN OF THE MOMENT"

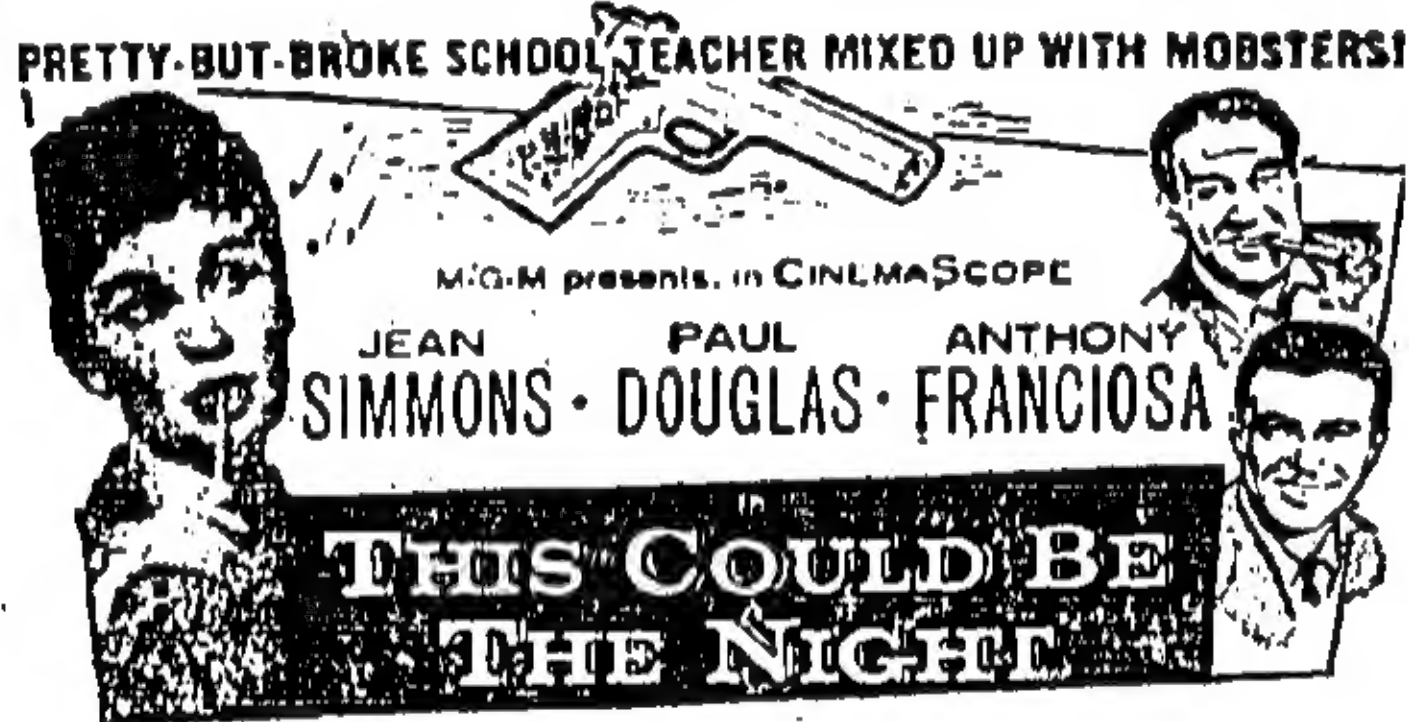
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# ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

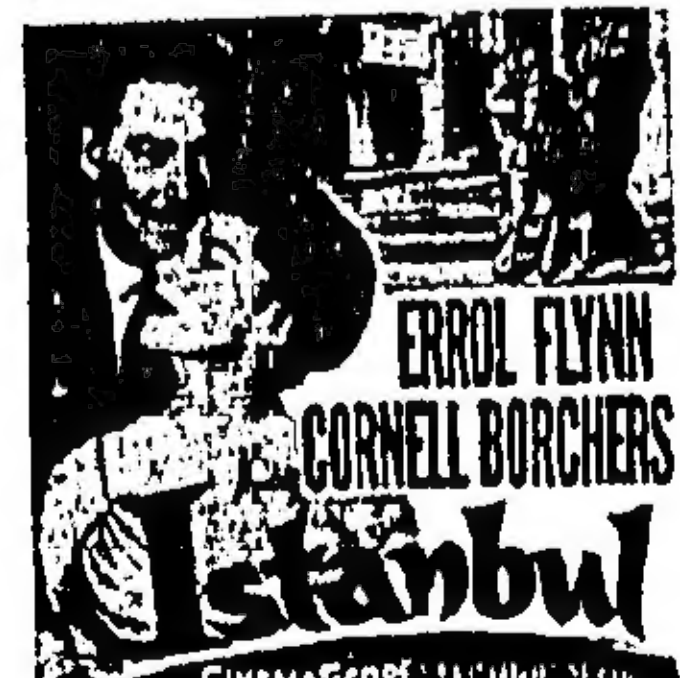
To-day: 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.40  
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"GUN BROTHERS"

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TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW  
At 12.30 P.M.  
Yoshiko Yamaguchi in  
"MADAME WILLY SNAKE"

SHOWING TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.



TO-morrow Special Show  
At 12.30 p.m.  
Walter BROOKE  
Eric FLEMING in  
"CONQUEST OF SPACE"

# Reds Isolate West Berlin

TENSING IN ROME



Tensing the famous Sherper who was with Sir John Hunt's expedition that successfully conquered Mr Everest—arrived in Rome a few days ago for a short visit. Tensing was received by the Pope at his Summer Residence—Castel Gandolfo.

Keystone photo shows: Sherper Tensing has a smile for the famous Swiss Guard when he arrived for audience with the Pope—at Castel Gandolfo.

# GHANA OPPOSITION PARTIES MERGE

Accra, Oct. 13. A new opposition party, the United Party, with a 12-point policy including preservation of the constitution, freedom of the civil service, and independence of the judiciary, emerged in Ghana today.

# Pathetic U.S.

Attitude  
To Russian  
Satellite

London, Oct. 13. Dr Jacob Bronowski, British scientist and television star, said today that at any moment the Americans are going to say that the Germans and not the Russians produced the satellite.

"Their attitude towards the satellite is really pathetic," he added on his arrival at London Airport from New York.

There was a good deal of self-deception in America about the Russian success, he said.

"There is always this feeling that no one but the Americans could invent a thing like this. But I don't think really serious people over there think that way."

Dr Bronowski has been on a lecture visit to America. Coded signals from the Russian satellite, a hundred times more powerful than those originally emitted, were picked up near Sydney tonight.

Mr R. R. Long, chief engineer of the Overseas Telecommunications Commission, said the Commission's station at Brindley, near Sydney, first received the stronger signals on a frequency of 20 megacycles at 0925 GMT tonight.

"The station received a 'bleep' signal at a strength of 30 microvolts," Mr Long said. "The original signals were received at a strength of three microvolts, and 10 times the strength is 10 times the power."

"Since the direction of arrival of the signals coincided exactly with the known position of the satellite all possibility of a practical joke is ruled out," said Mr Long.

He added that accurate measurements of the frequency of signals sent on the 40 megacycles band on Friday and Saturday indicated that the period of the satellite's orbit was decreasing slightly, and the satellite had fallen about six miles only during the last week—China Mail Special and Hunter.

# TRAFFIC HALTED TO STOP MARK TRADING

Berlin, Oct. 13. Communist police and soldiers armed with machineguns today cut West Berlin's highway lifelines to the West and virtually sealed off the isolated Western outpost from the surrounding Soviet zone.

# KORAN VERSES ON JAP CLOTH

Kuala Lumpur, Oct. 13. The Malayan Government may ban the sale of cloth imported from Japan, which is overprinted with verses from the Koran if the Religious Department found it offensive to the Muslim religion.

The police in Kuala Lumpur have found thousands of yards of this textile on sale in the Federal capital at one Straits dollar per yard.

Specimens of the cloth, which is available only in green, have been sent to the head of the Religious Department, and if he thinks the material should not be sold, the Government may totally ban its sale, it was learned today.

Police investigation followed protests, which led to the Perak State Government asking the Chinese Chamber of Commerce to help prevent the sale of that material.

A letter from the Perak Government to the Chamber said that verses from the Koran were sacred to the Muslims and the sale of Koran cloth to non-Muslims would be regarded as a form of disrespect by the Muslims. "This would certainly offend their religious susceptibilities,"—France-Press.

# Sensitive Seismograph

Helsinki, Oct. 13. An extremely sensitive seismograph which can register in distant atomic explosions and even variations in the noise made by Helsinki traffic, has been constructed at Helsinki University.

The new apparatus is too sensitive to be used effectively in the Finnish capital, however, and is therefore to be moved to the magnetic observatory in Nurmajärvi, about 50 miles outside Helsinki.

Constructors of the new seismograph are Dr Matti Nurm and Mr A. Kuusikko. — China Mail Special.

# JAZZ TIME SERVICE IN LONDON CHURCH

London, Oct. 13. The Rev. Geoffrey Beaumont held a service in swing and jazz time tonight and the foot-tapping congregation liked it.

Musicians recruited from some of London's top jazz and swing orchestras played at the service organised by the Rector and Peter Knight, a top musical arranger.

The British Broadcasting Corporation televised the service from St Augustine's Church in Highgate, North London.

They barred all German traffic on the three inter-zonal highways to the city and even halted trucks carrying meat, milk and perishable foodstuffs.

West Berliners were barred from crossing into the Eastern part of the city either by foot, auto, subway or elevated railway.

The Communists said the restrictions were necessary to prevent Western "monopolists and militarists" from dumping their East marks in the East during a surprise East mark currency exchange from 12 am to 10 pm.

The Communists began to lift their semi-blockade shortly after 10.30 pm.

West German police said Berlin-bound traffic resumed on the highway from Hamburg and the highway from Helmsdorf through East Germany.

# Reopened

The Hof crossing point for traffic to Berlin from Bavaria reopened at 11.15 pm.

The East-West city border still was sealed off by lines of police backed by soldiers of the East German people's army.

Armed with Tommy guns and carbines, they blocked West Berliners from entering East Berlin by any means of transportation.

West Berlin police heard normal traffic might not be completely resumed until 5 am tomorrow.

Ending of the travel ban at Helmsdorf, 110 miles from Berlin on the East-West German border, found 1,700 automobiles and trucks piled up in a four-mile-long line. — United Press.

# Israel Lake Constructed

Haifa, Oct. 13. Construction is finished on an immense artificial lake in the centre of the Emek valley in Galilee, and the lake has been inaugurated, it was reported today.

The lake will serve as a regulating reservoir for water from Jordan and upper Galilee until the completion of an irrigation channel project, which will bring water from the north to the Negev desert and provide for other desert irrigation.

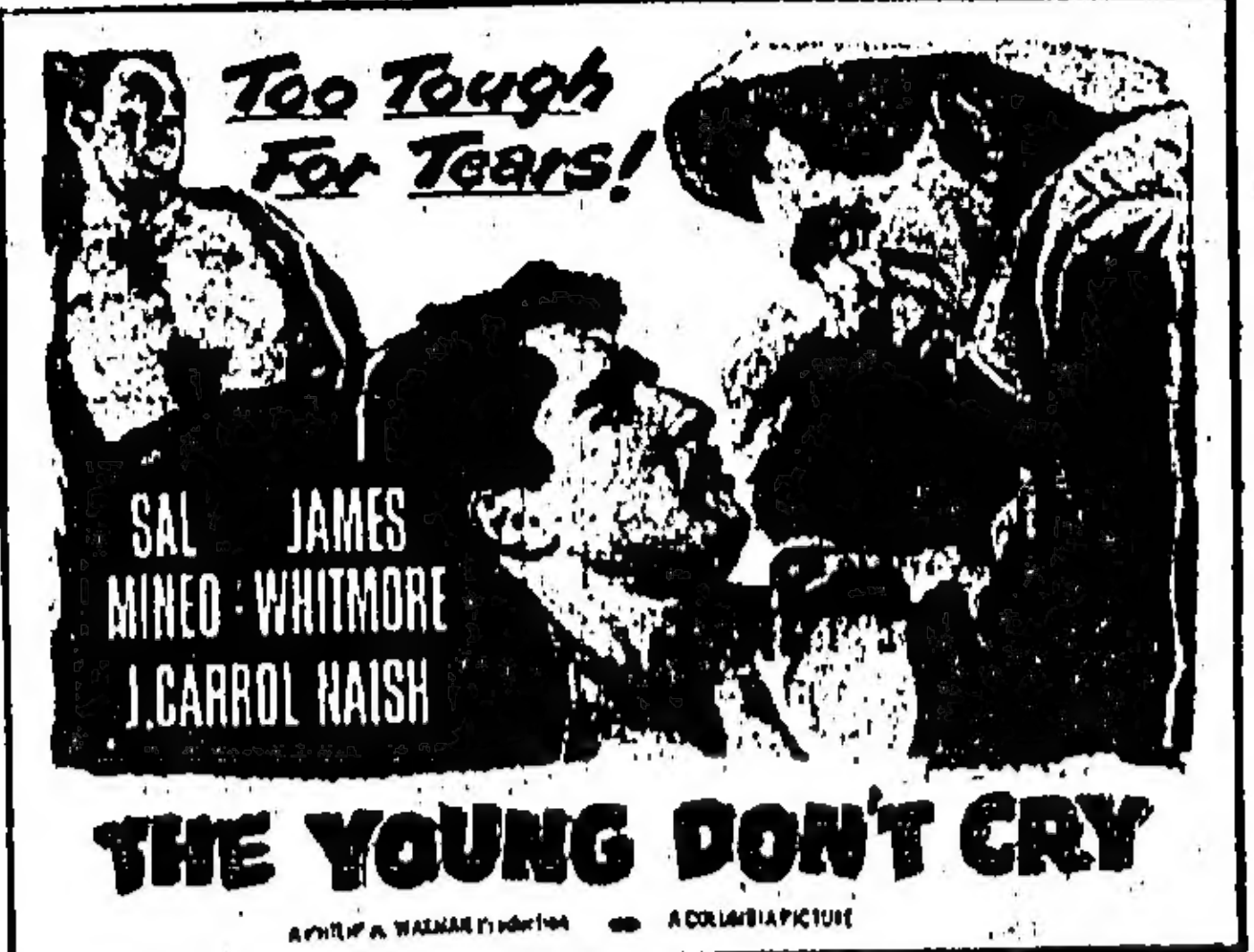
The inauguration coincided with the 20th anniversary of the nationalised Israeli waterworks "Mekorot", and took place in the presence of Israeli Finance Minister, Levi Eschkol. — France-Press.

# POP



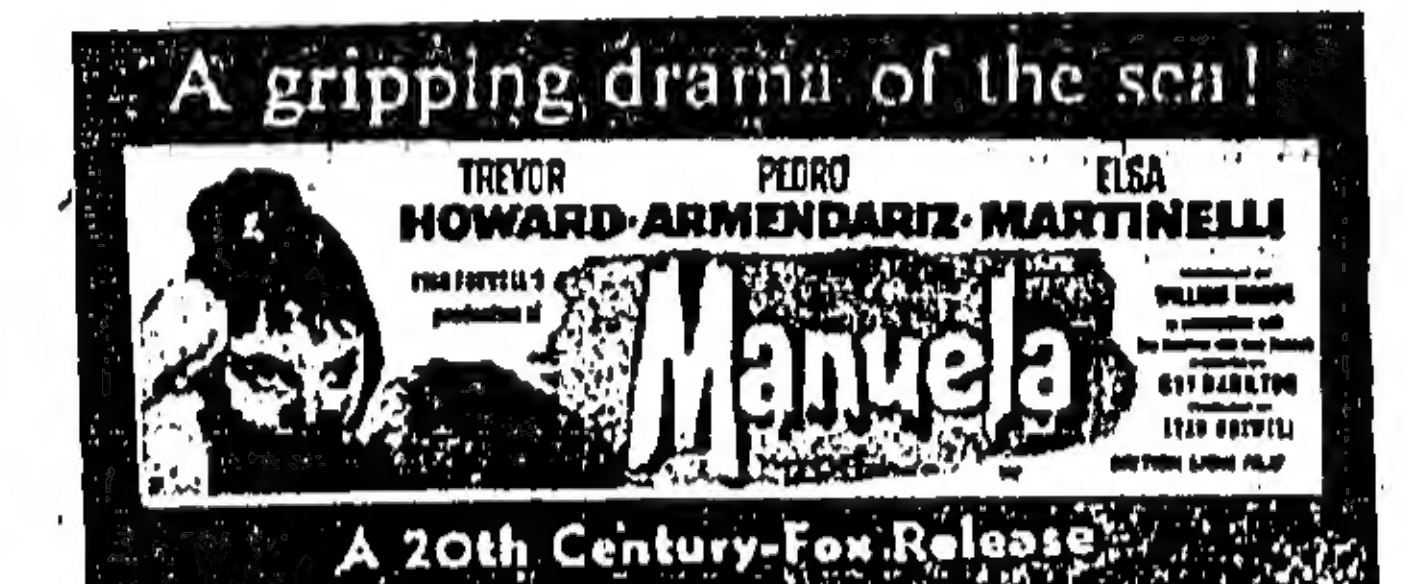
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## MALAYA NOT NEUTRALIST

SCUTTLED  
DREDGER  
REFLOATED

London, Oct. 13. The 3,500-ton suction dredger, Paul Solente, scuttled at Port Said by the Egyptians last November, was refloated today, Lloyd's reported.

A message from Lloyd's agents at Port Said announced this but gave no details of the refloating.

A spokesman for Lloyd's told Reuters: "Last January, the Paul Solente was lifted and placed around in the event port at Port Said."

"In August, we received a message from Belgrade, Yugoslavia, saying that the Paul Solente had been asked by the Suez Canal administration to raise the Paul Solente, said to be lying in 14 metres of water."

## PRESUMPTION

"We have no further information, but presumably the Yugoslav firm has now refloated the vessel."

On January 16, the Admiralty here announced that the Paul Solente had been raised and beached by British salvage ships working with United Nations forces.

The dredger, owned by the Suez Canal Company, was scuttled by the Egyptians after explosive charges had been placed in her hull.

From November until January she blocked the main channel in the harbour entrance.—Reuters.

Nationalist  
Consul In  
New York

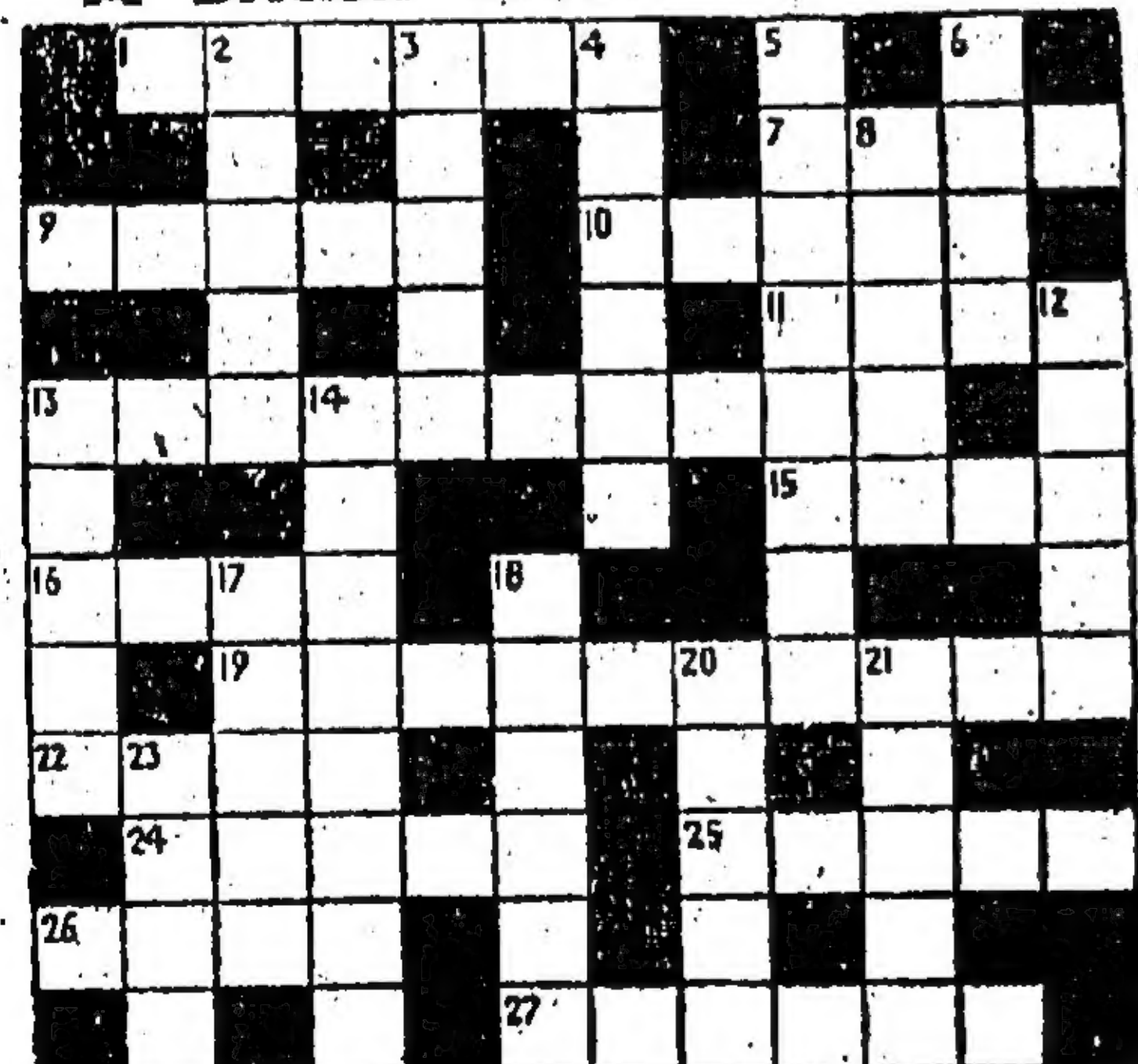
New York, Oct. 13. Mr K. L. Yu, London University-educated career diplomat, has been appointed Nationalist Consul-General in New York, it was announced tonight.

For the past seven years he has been Minister in charge of press relations with the Chinese delegation to the United Nations.

Born in Foochow, Fukien, Mr Yu, 40, was secretary of the Chinese Legation in Copenhagen from 1929-32 and of the London Embassy from 1937-8. He was President Chiang Kai-Shek's personal secretary from 1948-50.

As Consul-General, Mr Yu succeeds Mr P.H. Chang.—Reuters.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Take exception to (6).
  - Gallic vivacity (4).
  - Optical glass (5).
  - "—mortal" (5).
  - Who'd have thought it? (4).
  - Excellent American president (6).
  - Two-dimensional measurement (4).
  - Make rude remarks (5).
  - The first married couple? (4, 3, 3).
  - Carry on alarmingly (4).
  - Patience up (5).
  - Try to borrow (5).
  - Pay rent for (4).
  - Not at all cheerful (5).
- DOWN**
- Living person (5).
  - Allies and (5).
  - Plant symbolic of saving (6).
  - Man's name (8).
  - What's on the menu (4).
  - John the film star (5).
  - Knowing all about it (5).
  - Not a minor officer (5).
  - 14 Stopped (5).
  - All excited (5).
  - Really enjoying a show? (4).
  - Mother-of-pearl (3).
  - Church official (5).
  - Surrounded by (4).
- SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1. Foster, 4. Space, 7. Appeal, 8. Towel, 10. Ford, 12. Adrenal, 13. More, 16. Egan, 17. Roper, 18. Splice, 20. Migrant, 21. Minute, 24. Coward, 25. Apology, 26. Feather, 27. Down: 1. Platform, 2. Eddam, 3. Prop, 5. Prospect, 6. Cruise, 9. Adapt, 11. Question, 12. Assoc, 13. Overcast, 14. Bungalow, 15. Glimp, 23. Tonne.

No Intention Of  
Being Involved  
In Cold War

Kuala Lumpur, Oct. 13. Newly Independent Malaya will not join the neutralist bloc to avoid being involved in the East-West cold war but its United Nations delegate will not vote unless the subject directly concerns this country.

Arab Kings  
Confer  
Over  
Jordan Aid

Amman, Oct. 13. King Hussein of Jordan and King Faisal of Iraq held a five-hour conference today on Arab affairs in the light of the visit to the Lebanon of King Saud of Saudi Arabia.

An unconfirmed report here said King Hussein expected to arrange a similar meeting with King Saud after the latter completes his current State visit to Beirut where he is seeking to mediate on Arab affairs.

Reliable sources said King Hussein and King Faisal and members of their governments reviewed economic and military questions concerning their states. They discussed an Iraqi loan to cover the Jordan budget deficit which has occurred from Egyptian and Syrian failure to pay their share of the £12,500,000 sterling Arab subsidy to Jordan which was to replace Britain's annual subsidy which ceased last March with termination of the Anglo-Jordanian Treaty of alliance.

## NOT ENOUGH

Sources in Amman said that American economic aid amounting to 20 million dollars (£2,100,000 sterling) was not enough to cover the deficit for this year and that Jordan was now forced to ask Iraq for the amount.

It was disclosed today that Saudi Arabia has given Jordan £2,500,000 sterling as a second instalment of her share of the Arab subsidy. She had made a similar payment earlier.

King Hussein piloted his own plane to the meeting today at a 4 point—an oil pumping station near the Jordan-Iraq frontier.

He was accompanied by the Prime Minister, Mr. Sayed Ibrahim Hashim, the Army Chief of Staff, Major-General Habis Majid, and other ministers.

With King Faisal were his Prime Minister, Ali Jawdat, and Chief of Staff of armed forces, General Rafiq Arif.—Reuters.

POLITENESS  
IN GAOLS

London, Oct. 13. Britain's prison commissioners have launched a campaign for politeness in prisons, detention centres and borstal institutions for juvenile delinquents.

The hard words used to describe the prisons are to be replaced by more gentle terms under the new rules.

A confidential circular to prison governors rules that the term "inmates" will be used to describe prisoners when they are referred to collectively.

The collective terms for prisons, borstals and detention centres is to be "establishments" or "the commissions' establishments" or "establishments controlled by the prison commissioners."—China Mail Special.

CEYLONESE  
SOLDIER  
FOUGHT  
WITH U.S.

Colombo, Oct. 13. The only Ceylonese who served with the United States Expeditionary Force in France in World War I has died of old age.

The Ceylonese, known as Charles Grand, passed away in his home town of Negombo.

Grand went to the United States on a sailing vessel in 1912 and when America entered World War I in April, 1917, he enlisted for service in the US Army.

He returned to Ceylon at the end of the War, married and settled down in Negombo.

## GOLD EMBLEM

Once every month, Grand used to don a handkerchief with a gold emblem on it, slip on a gold emblem on his coat lapel and make a trip to the US Embassy in Colombo to collect his monthly pension from the US Government due him as a war veteran.

Grand's real Sinhalese name was Arachchige Weraudalasingha Mawatha Marakkalahawage Basian Corry.

He was buried with war honours.—United Press.

One Party  
Group In  
Malaya

Singapore, Oct. 14. The three governing political groups of Malaya, representing Malays, Chinese and Indians, will be formed into a single political party, the Straits Times, reported from Kuala Lumpur today.

The group are the United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), the Malayan Chinese Association (MCA) and the Malayan Indian Congress (MIC).

The Straits Times said that as members of a single party the three organisations would act jointly in contesting elections and in all other political fields.

## ONE BANKER

After the party's registration it was understood that those contesting elections would stand under the banner of the "Alliance Party" and not as representatives of their respective organisations, the paper added.

The Straits Times quoted Tengku Abdul Rahman, the Prime Minister as saying: "I am very happy I am able to do this. It has taken me five years. I wanted to be sure that there was real understanding, mutual trust and comradeship among the three groups."—Reuters.

Pinay Still  
Struggling

Paris, Oct. 13. M. Antoine Pinay, latest candidate for the French Presidential office, today continued consultations with political leaders but was unlikely to reach any decision on his chances before Tuesday night.

The crisis was two weeks old today and M. Pinay—the "cavalier of the French Republic"—has been negotiating in and to the political atmosphere since Friday.

He has concentrated on the country's economic and financial difficulties in an effort to find a basis for a government, under the Convention of Responsibility.—United Press.

## Zukov Gets Tito's Goats

Blad, Oct. 13. Marshal Georgi Zhukov, Soviet Defence Minister, took seven goats to bag four wild mountain goats on a hunting trip in the Slovenian mountains today. Three goats went wide of the target.

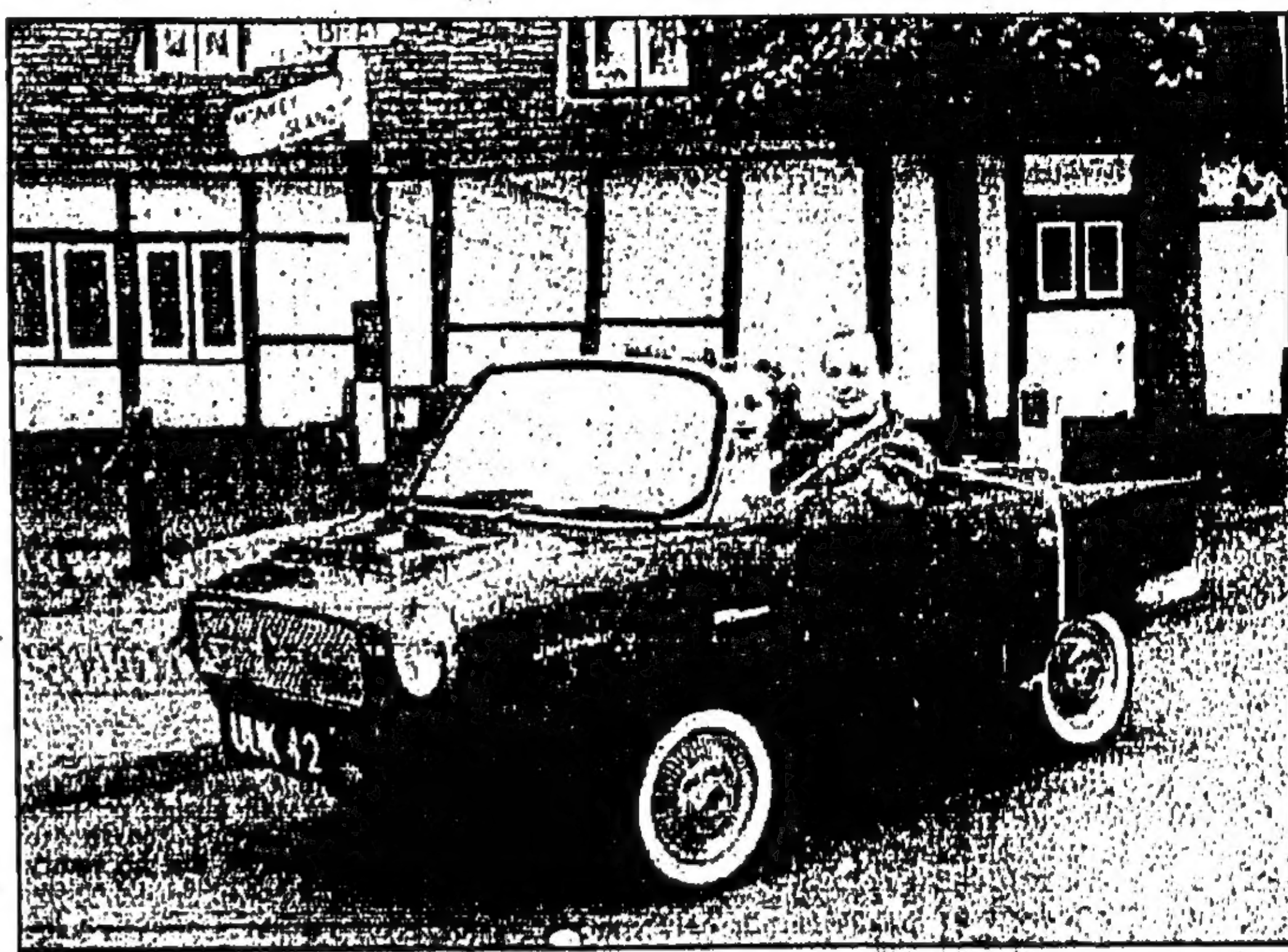
But President Tito, who prizes himself on his marksmanship, secured a meagre bag of one goat in the five-hour hunt.

The victory for Marshal Zhukov, who discarded his beret and uniform for a green hunter's jacket, was all the more surprising since hunting is not known to be one of his relaxations.

Marshal Zhukov, on the sixth day of an eight-day official visit to Yugoslavia, met President Tito for the first time in a glade under the Kamnik Alps.

Several Soviet and Yugoslav generals went with them but the only other "hunter" was by General Milan Zeseli, the President's aide.

President Tito took his guest in a jeep up a steep mountain path for the hunt. When they finished, they came down to a hunting lodge for glasses of tomato juice and lemonade.—China Mail Special.

BRITAIN'S ANSWER TO THE  
CONTINENTAL BABIES

Expected to create a sensation at the Motor Show which opens in London on Wednesday are the new British baby cars the "Friskysport". The cars are fitted with the Villiers 326 cc two-stroke air cooled engine developing 17 brake-horsepower. The Friskysport accommodates two adults and one child—and the Frisky Saloon has room for two adults and three children. The sports model sells at £484 (inc. £162 purchase tax) and the saloon at £450 (inc. £151 tax). The models are being produced at the Wolverhampton works of the Henry Meadows Company. Petrol consumption is claimed to be 60 mpg with a top speed of 65 mph. The plastic bodywork of the cars is the design of Italian designer Giovanni Michelotti.

Keystone photo shows: The "Friskysport."

POLICE STOP DELIVERY OF  
ATOM AFFECTED MILK

London, Oct. 13. Tests made near a "leaking" atomic energy plant have shown that the radio iodine content of local milk is at least six times the permissible level, it was disclosed tonight.

Officials of the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority made this disclosure at a press conference here.

They were explaining an earlier decision to suspend temporarily the distribution of milk from farms near the plutonium plant at Windscale, Cumberland.

This action followed an "over-heating" in the number one pile at Windscale on Thursday which released some radioactive dust from the chimneys of the vast plant.

One of the officials said that tests made on Friday's milk

showed its radio iodine content to be six times the permissible level.

Tests on yesterday's milk showed a further but slight increase in the radio iodine content.

Referring to the tests, Dr A. S. McLean, chief medical officer of the authority's industrial group, said: "We do not say the situation is dangerous but we felt it necessary to stop supplies, especially for children."

The area affected is a coastal strip seven miles long and two miles wide, with between 5,000 and 7,000 inhabitants. It has 100 farms, but they do not all produce milk.

Dr McLean said tests were also being made on herbage and vegetables. Some employees from Windscale were being asked to bring vegetables from their gardens for testing.

Farmers had been told to store their milk until a decision was made about its ultimate use.

A possible use for it Dr McLean added would be for feeding animals or making butter and cheese.

## Over-heated

The amount of radio-activity which could get into manufactured products would not do any harm, he declared.

The second official, Mr F. R. Farmer, Chief Safety Officer of the authority's industrial group, said that at the end of about three weeks it was expected that there would be only one-tenth of the activity now being found.

Mr Farmer said it was probable that the activity released was only one-thousandth or one ten-thousandth of the activity in the reactor.

He would not give any hint for the activity in the reactor.

The site at Windscale, he said, was now normal and the second pile was working. The pile in which the over-heating occurred was again

pletely shut down, although temperatures were low and there was no appreciable activity.

The Prime Minister, Mr Harold Macmillan, was informed of the accident very soon after it occurred and had been kept in constant touch with developments.

Mr Farmer also said that since the accident people living in the area had been given the opportunity of a check-up for any effects from radiation but only two had accepted.

## Above Normal

Asked if any of the employees at Windscale had been affected, Mr McLean said that a few were contaminated but in general, washing was sufficient to clear them.

In one or two cases, contamination lasted a few days but had now disappeared.

Dr W. G. M. Arley, another medical expert, explained that the general radioactivity had doubled over the normal background level, but this was not serious.

He pointed out that in many areas—in Cornwall, in Brazil and in part of India—the level could be much more than what was considered normal.

Speaking at the plant tonight, Mr H. G. Davey, the authority's general manager for Windscale and the nearby Calder Hall nuclear power station, said he would hesitate to feed the affected milk to very young children.

He added: "If we could have had a guarantee that milk from these farms would be diluted with five times its quantity in milk supply from other farms, we would have been very happy."

## No Guarantee

"We could not get this guarantee, so we asked the police to take steps to keep the milk in the area."

Dr Davey stressed that this was "purely a precautionary measure" which might be lifted in a few days.—China Mail Special.

Royal Sturgeon  
Given To  
The Queen

Ottawa, Oct. 13. Queen Elizabeth received a rare maritime treat today—a 350-pound "Royal Sturgeon."

The mammoth fish was given to the Queen by Lloyd Crouse, member of Parliament for Queens-Lunenburg.

The sturgeon, which was caught off the coast of Nova Scotia, was the first sturgeon hooked in that area for several years.

Sea sturgeon are a rare catch. In the British Isles sea sturgeon have been considered traditionally as property of the Crown and automatically turned over to the Royal Kitchen.

Part of the Nova Scotia gift will be turned over to charitable institutions.

## SELWYN LLOYD

Mr Selwyn Lloyd, the Foreign Secretary, left London by air tonight for New York to be a Minister in Waiting during Queen Elizabeth's forthcoming official tour of the United States.

Mr Lloyd will join Queen Elizabeth's party in the United States when she reaches there from Canada on October 18.

The Foreign Secretary will spend Monday and Tuesday in New York in conference with his country's delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, now faced with East-West deadlock in the crucial disarmament debate.

Mr Lloyd will in Washington have private talks with the United States Secretary of State, Mr John Foster Dulles.

Well informed sources here thought that these Dulles-Lloyd consultations were likely to focus mainly on the recent developments in the Middle East. These sources said the West was facing two important issues:

## RELATIONS

1. The impact of Soviet influence in Syria on the surrounding States.
  2. The future of Britain's relations with Egypt.
- Cairo broke off diplomatic relations with the London Government following the armed British intervention in the Suez Area last November.

The recent resumption of Anglo-Egyptian financial talks in Rome has pointed official attention to the issue.—Reuters.

Undersea  
Exploration  
Craft

Toulon, Oct. 13. The French Navy is planning to build here next year an entirely new type of craft for exploring ocean depths.

The new craft, which is being designed by Lieutenant-Commander Raulet, is top secret, but is believed to be rather a big submarine.

Commander Raulet said here today: "I am only at the drawing board stage."

"But come back at the beginning of next year and I shall be able to discuss the principles of my invention."—China Mail Special.

Hungarian  
Warning

Vienna, Oct. 13. Hungary's police have been ordered "to open fire on any persons involved in new counter-revolutionary attempts," a leading government official warned today.

Deputy Minister of Cultural Affairs and member of the Party's Central Committee, said in a speech at Szeged "our security forces are prepared to crush any new revolt without mercy."

It was the second such warning from the Hungarian people within a few hours. The first came last night when Premier János Kadar told a Communist rally in Budapest that "our enemies should abandon all hopes for another uprising in Hungary."—United Press.

Russian TV  
Receiver

Moscow, Oct. 13. A colour television receiver, having a 10 by 38 centimetre (4 by 15 inches) screen and 27 tubes, will soon be manufactured in the Soviet Union. It was announced today by Radio Moscow.

The receiver has two controls for adjusting the colour and with some 150 electronic tubes, it is said to be well-suited for use in well-lit rooms.—United Press.



# STEEL



by  
**Dr. T. P. COLCLOUGH**  
Technical adviser to the British  
Iron and Steel Federation.

## How steel is meeting a double demand...

A STRONG and efficient iron and steel industry is one of the vital factors in the general economy of Britain.

The products it supplies are the raw materials essential to all branches of our engineering industries, rail and road transport, shipbuilding, mining, and much constructional work.

We depend on steel for engineering products made for defence; for the development of nuclear energy.

While, traditionally, there has always been a close relationship between the production of steel and the general prosperity of the country, this has intensified since the war.

The growth of industry generally has naturally increased the demand for steel. But, in addition, the decline in exports of certain commodities—coal and textiles, for example—has led to a greater demand for the export of steel and

### The past

BETWEEN the wars the capacity of the steel industry was some 14,000,000 ingot tons per year. The production of steel, however, in the 10 years 1920-29 averaged only 7,500,000 tons, and in 1930-39 less than 9,250,000 tons.

But in the early 1930's the steel companies embarked on a campaign of modernisation, and as a result of their efforts production was raised to a pre-war peak of almost 13,000,000 tons in 1937.

The difficulties and stress of the war years prevented any marked expansion or improvements, and the production of steel in the seven years 1939-1946 averaged 12.6 million tons per year—the outstanding change being a marked increase in the manufacture of electric furnace steel required for war purposes.

Even before the end of the war, the companies operating through the British Iron and Steel Federation started a further campaign to modernise and expand the industry.

### The plan

THE First Development Plan was drawn up in December, 1945, and aimed at a production of 15 million ingot tons of steel by 1953.

This target was reached in 1949, four years ahead of schedule. And in 1953, the target year, the production of steel was actually 17.6 million tons (10 per cent over the target) and of pig iron 9.5 million tons (12 per cent over the target).

The continuing demand for steel led, in 1951, to the Second Development Plan, which has as its target the production in 1958 of some 23½ million tons of ingot steel, and 18,000,000 tons of pig iron of all qualities.

The production figures for last year were: Steel, 20,700,000 tons; pig iron, 13,200,000 tons.

Other new plant units are coming into operation this year and there is therefore every reason to expect that the target for 1958 will be achieved.

The demand for steel five years from now has also been examined and the companies have started on further expansion to meet the figure anticipated.

The results of this examination have been published recently in the special report on development of the Iron and Steel Board and the annual report issued by the British Iron and Steel Federation.

These reports indicate that some 28,000,000 ingot tons of steel and 20,000,000 tons of pig iron will be needed.

Proposals submitted by the various companies and already approved by the Board and the Federation will provide for about 22,000,000 tons of steel and 10,000,000 tons of pig iron. It is stated. Other schemes which are under consideration will probably yield a further million tons of steel and of pig iron.

But this expansion in steel production is only part of the story.

Much of the plant in use at the end of the war was obsolete and has now, in large measure, been replaced.

The progress made is indicated in the Board's report which says that the proportion of obsolete plant in 1952 used for the manufacture of basic iron would be negligible, and the obsolete units used for steelmaking would amount to only 4½ per cent of the total.

Taken over-all, the expansion and reconstruction programmes submitted by the companies will, in the years 1946 to 1952, provide for an increase of 100 per cent in the production of pig iron, and a 130 per cent increase in steel production over the 1940 production figures.

### The load

THE carrying out of this expansion and reconstruction has naturally placed a heavy load on the steel companies and the engineering companies which have provided the plant and equipment.

It has involved a considerable capital expenditure, and it has been estimated that the capital cost of the First Plan up to the end of 1951 amounted to more than £300 million.

In the five years to the end of 1956, the capital expenditure on development was £279 million—equivalent at present day prices to roughly £300 million.

It is anticipated that further developments to reach the 1953 production target will require a capital expenditure of some £650 million, equivalent to an annual expenditure of more than £100 million.

Certain features of these developments merit particular reference.

The making of steel depends on an adequate supply of pig iron. It has, therefore, been necessary to pay special attention to securing increased tonnage of iron ore—both home produced and imported—and to expand the capacity of blast furnaces.

The increase in pig iron production has been attained by scrapping many of the old furnaces and replacing them by large, modern units, with fully mechanised equipment.

It is well known that British home ores are of very poor quality, and during the 10 years 1934 to 1944 Stewart and Lloyds and United Steel Companies pioneered the development of methods for their improvement.

The principles of this pioneer work of the British Ironmakers have been made the basis for blast furnace development in Russia and are being extensively applied in other European countries.

### The future

TO provide for an increase in steel production from 12.7 million ingot tons in 1940 to a figure approaching 20,000,000 tons in 1952—an average increase of 1,000,000 tons per year—and at the same time to modernise the existing capacity, presents problems of the first magnitude.



## BEHIND THE MAN OF IRON A NEW GENERATION PREPARES TO ADD FRESH STRENGTH TO INDUSTRY

Progress so far has been well in line with the plan—and, in some cases, well ahead. There is every reason to anticipate that if the necessary

capital can be made available, and given the full measure of co-operation and mutual adjustment which has so far prevailed, the programme will be achieved.

## ALFRED KRUPP

By SIMON KAVANAUGH

London. ALL the industrial might and ingenuity of Victorian Britain was on show for the Great Exhibition of 1851.

But the most astounding exhibit was an unadorned block of steel. It weighed four tons. It was flawless.

Until then, no one had believed that so large a slab of steel could be cast without flaw. Now they saw that it was possible.

It had been done by Krupps of Germany.

That block of steel could not have been captioned: "Krupps: A Family Portrait."

For, to much of the world, steel is Krupps and Krupps is steel. Just as cold, just as impersonal. Just as dangerous in the hands of the ruthlessly ambitious... just as enduring when their users are dead and forgotten.

And it has been thus since the Krupps industrial dynasty was founded in a humble way by Friedrich Krupp when he bought a modest foundry in Essen in 1810.

Alfred Krupp von Bohlen and Halbach is a chip off the old steel block.

Alfred Krupp is like a character from the pages of Upton Sinclair. The munitions, seldom seen, even less often quoted, but with power beyond the dreams of mere dictators.

To conform to the popular stereotype, he should be sinisterly obese, crop-headed, a wearer of astrakhan topcoats and a smoker of giant cigars.

Yet, today, he is lean, with a touch of Gary Cooper about his craggy-browed features. His clothes are superbly tailored but subdued. And when he smokes, it is cigarettes.

But these superficially apart, Alfred Krupp is more powerful than any arms king in the pages of a novel.

As his father before him, he has seen his nation and his industrial empire overrun by enemies. He has been hided before the courts as a war criminal and sentenced to twelve years' imprisonment for using slave workers.

Yet, today, he is back on his throne, acclaimed as the richest man in Europe if not the world, and the cause of sleepless nights for international businessmen, particularly British.



had them to offer when Germany stormed against the French in 1870 and in earlier wars.

But the Krupps were more than just munition makers. They were, by this time, a national institution. They were the rulers of an empire within an empire. Their palace was the giant Villa Hugel at Essen, a tribute to their immense wealth if not their aesthetic taste.

It was into this dynastic atmosphere that Alfred was born, the result of a union between Bertha Krupp (later to give her name to the giant gun the Germans used to bombard Paris during World War I) and a poor diplomat of "good" Prussian stock, said to have been chosen for the Krupp heiress by the Kaiser.

Yet, in his way, was every bit as much a Crown Prince as the Kaiser's "Little Willy." With one big difference. "Little Willy" never succeeded to his father's estate.

Alfred had to wait a long time before he became King Krupp. But from his earliest days he was being groomed for the job.

During his impressionable years he was to have a good picture of what the Krupp empire could do under pressure, for the Krupps industries threw their entire weight behind the German onslaught of 1914.

He was probably a little young to appreciate the irony of the situation when the British and German war fleets clashed at sea. Both sides had Krupp-built ships.

What he was able to absorb was the fact that the Krupps family were not loved by Germany's enemies. The French clapped his father into prison after the war.

He was not, however, there long. He emerged a pardoned man and set up shop again manufacturing typewriters and cash registers.

## Now all ages train to play their part

by TREVOR EVANS

BY 1955 the 135,000 qualified scientists that we had last year will have to be built up to 220,000. That is what Sir Solly Zuckerman and his Scientific Manpower Committee tell us.

No wonder Sir Solly says: "This would be a remarkable educational achievement." Stepping up the annual output of 10,000 graduates a year to 16,000 from 1952 onwards will be a mighty job for our colleges.

Sir Solly adds: "There is little risk that the greatest possible combined efforts of the universities and technical college will result in any over-production of professional scientists and engineers during the 1950's."

And he concludes: "This is a guide to action, and not a form of prophecy." So—more scientists... What of other branches of industry? The young people who will be the

skilled craftsmen of tomorrow?

Lord Coleraine and his National Youth Employment Council report that about one-third of the boys under 16 enter apprenticeships or learnerships to skilled crafts.

Their latest report says: The last three years have seen further progress in the development of schemes for the recruitment and training of young workers.

There is little evidence that much of life exists for Alfred Krupp outside his industrial empire. When his second wife, a former German film actress, asked for divorce in America, she complained that Alfred was "aloof" and that he refused to live with her.

Yet in 1932 she was part of the picture of the former arms king about to settle down quietly in a modest German love nest.

It is said by those who know him that Alfred Krupp finds

his relaxation in driving powerful cars fast. It seems to be his only form of relaxation. Otherwise, he is a devoted 160 per cent, 24-hour-a-day industrialist, seldom meeting strangers and largely shunning his fellow men.

This aloofness is believed to spring from his hurt at the violent reaction, particularly in Britain, to his premature release from prison. And it is possible that Alfred, with his inborn sense of the rightness of the Krupp dynasty, truly feels hurt.

His father, under similar circumstances, reacted differently. Soon after his release by the French he vowed: "The French have taught us how to hate properly, and this hate shall be something holy. It shall be handed down from generation to generation until the time of our freedom and the fulfilment of our Fatherland's wishes."

Did Alfred's father, as he promised, hand down this hatred to his son? Alfred has shown no open signs of this. His "feelings" are relayed to the world via his subordinates. According to them, he is devoted to his ambition of peaceful prosperity, to the social welfare of his employees.

One of his lieutenants is on record as saying: "He wants to kill once and for all the evil and false legend of Krupp the cannon king."

And another has said: "We shall never again include weapons in our range of products...at least, not of our own free will."

Perhaps Blumruick, the Kaiser and Hitler all forced the Krupps into making arms against their will. And there are those who fear that should another powerful leader rise in Germany, Krupp might again be forced into making arms.

Yes, once more in quiet, retreating Alfred, the Krupp empire has risen like a phoenix from its own ashes.

A phoenix, perhaps, too late to buy time.

It may well be true that throughout all its long history the apprenticeship system in this country has never been so virile as it is today.

### New schemes

TWO examples are given in Lord Coleraine's report. The cutlery industry has a new apprenticeship scheme. Previously it had not had a single apprentice since 1814.

Secondly, for the first time ever, there is now an apprenticeship scheme for agriculture. Ironically, engineering, which will need most trained men in the future, is not providing enough apprenticeships.

Many industries will have to review their arrangements by introducing more training in the minimum and maximum ages at which boys can enter apprenticeships. Some are still too rigid.

But training is not confined to youngsters entering industry for the first time. There is now more retraining going on within firms than ever before. Standards are being raised all the time. There are now more than 40 private and State-run training colleges in this country. They cover courses for managing directors and for foremen.

### Not so simple

ONE of the most impressive items in the annual report of Mr. John Macleod, the Labour Minister, was the announcement that 288,462 had been trained in "job instruction" to the end of last year, 220,193 in "job relations," and 70,814 in "job methods."

But, in addition, thousands of executives are being trained privately by specialist private firms for medium-sized companies and the big corporations in such seemingly simple subjects as "communication."

Of course, that is a deceptive description. Communications from the top command, down through executive ranks to the foreman and the man on the shop floor, are not simple.

The bigger—the firm—the harder it is to convey its policy down the line. Yet how important it is that everyone should understand what his part is in a mighty joint effort. These courses cost money. But it is money well spent if it results in higher efficiency and, always, an important, a better team spirit.

### The visitors

MR MACLEOD also reported that his staff's management advisers made 3,000 visits to 2,200 firms last year. These visits were made at the firms' requests. They were prepared to take trouble to improve human relations in their works.

In Britain there is an infinite variety of relationships and interests within and between both sides of industry. There are not nearly as many "iron curtains" as most people think. There is plenty of refreshing fluidity—even at the top.

Some remarkable disclosures are made by Dr. George Copeman, the editor of Business, in his new book, "Promotion and Pay for Executives."

He investigated, with their candid co-operation, the careers of 60 industrial and commercial executives. They were not of different age groups. The average over-50 salary was £5,973.

Dr. Copeman found that top executives now move from job to job, from firm to firm, much more frequently than pre-war. Thus the over-fifties had held five jobs since they were 25. They had moved on average once every six years.

### Better chances

THE under-forties have moved every four years and their salary increases have averaged 18.6 per cent every year.

And Dr. Copeman concludes: "The chances of rising into a high income class are now much better than ever in the past." A sampling of fifty careers may be too slender a base for such a sweeping conclusion. But undoubtedly, these fifty careers prove what is being done in this country.

It all means hard work and a long pull.

We must not forget what is happening in the night schools and technical colleges of this country. There is a future.

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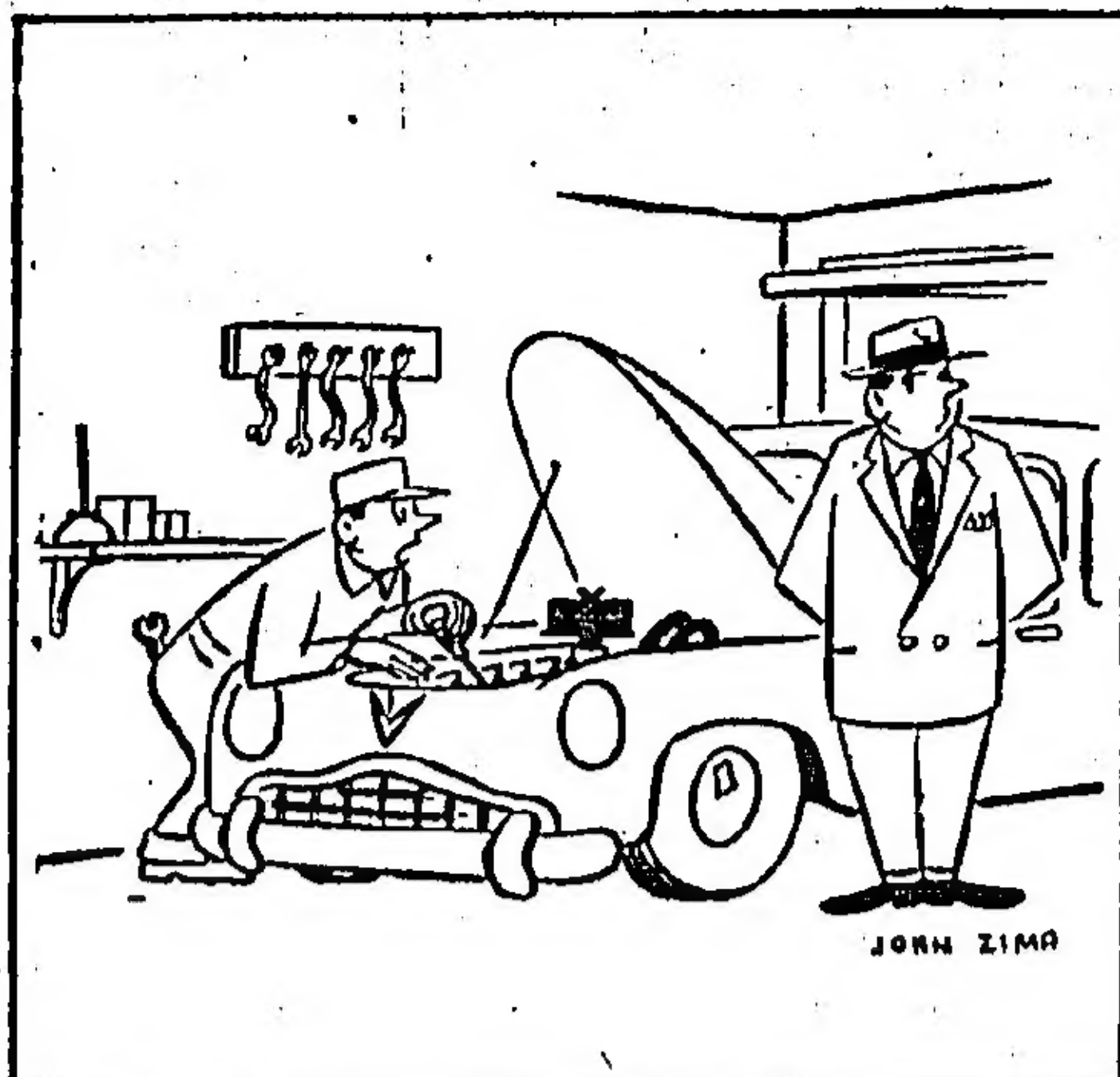
by our Staff Photographers

Rediffusion Talent Time  
Golf Exhibition at Fanling  
Double Tenth Decorations  
G.E.C. Products Exhibitions  
Kowloon Chamber of Commerce Party  
Police Passing Out Parade at Aberdeen  
R.A.F. Mercy Mission to Waglan Island  
Photo Salon Judging at A.B.C. Cafe, Queen's Road  
Centenarians Party at Champagne Restaurant, Tsimshatsui  
St. John Amb. Turner Shield Competition & Presentation  
Foundation Stone Laying of "Labour Building" at Kowloon  
H.E. The Governor at Queen's College, Causeway Bay  
Congregation at The University, Lok Yew Hall  
Israel Soccer Team Arrive at Kai Tak  
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## This Funny World



## YOUR BIRTHDAY By STELLA

MONDAY, OCTOBER 14

**BORN** today, you are practical and have a useful, retentive memory. You are intelligent and have fine perceptions. You are positive about your beliefs. Often you speak very frankly and openly without giving a matter a second thought. This impulsiveness should be checked if you are to make the most of your capabilities at all times. Otherwise, you are apt to be misunderstood and make enemies instead of friends.

You have exceptionally strong loyalties and all those who have stood by you in the past will receive your support. In the future, your ties of kin are strong and your own family means a great deal to you. These happiness will be abundant if issues come to a point where you must make a decision based on that score. You will make exceptional sacrifices for the one you love. You are not one to show your emotions publicly, but exhibit

your deepest feelings by deeds rather than by words. You must learn to especially well in public life and probably will be of great service to the times in which you live. You have a true sense of the dramatic and know how to speak well in public. The stage in one of its forms, might well attract you, and you would find success waiting there for you as well. You women have a talent for acting and writing.

Among those born on this date were: President Eamon de Valera of Ireland; Dwight D. Eisenhower, U.S. President; William F. Perry, pioneer; Lillian Gish, actress; Paul Muni and Janet O'Neill, actors; Daniel Huntington, artist; and Francis L. Lee, Virginia statesman. To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 15

**LIBRA** (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Get an early start on affairs that involve public as well as domestic matters.

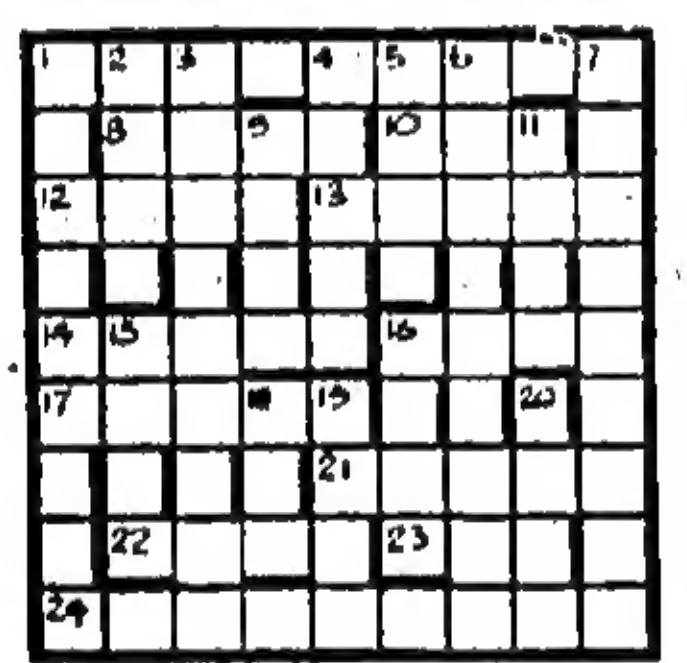
**SCORPIO** (Oct. 24-Nov. 21)—Although the major tendencies are still favourable, there are incidents which now give rise to serious thought.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22-Dec. 21)—Act wisely on financial matters to make sure that you do exactly the right thing at the right time.

**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 22-Jan. 19)—Good fortune will always help, but it is in your own efforts that you will really pave the way to success.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20-Feb. 18)—Not the day to form the best possible results.

## CROSSWORD



- Across
- Target man. (Anag.) (9)
  - Remainder inactive. (4)
  - Orat towards the stern. (3)
  - Money for old variety of this is easy. (4)
  - Not reasonable one is refused—that's not unreasonable. (8)
  - The Miser who came to town. (6)
  - One pound—art. It's a swimming pool. (10)
  - Many a date fourishes here in an Ethel M. Dell novel. (10)
  - Small ones were paid musical honors. (5)
  - Dan the clown. (4)
  - Ten returned. (3)
  - Step in an up condition with the sender about. (9)
- Down
- Mistle. (4-5)
  - Rose build him up. (4)
  - Get the press in, fees. (4)
  - ... as Tom is inside. (6)
  - Sounds like a mistake but the angle's true. (4)
  - Stricken about around for the head date. (9)
  - It's a heavily scented adjunct seen on many a highway. (10)
  - Many things run to it, but it's not necessarily a good thing. (14)
  - Could say. (4)
  - Learn. (4)
  - Paired with a bit of corn. (4)
  - It's licensed. (4)
  - Drink. (3)
  - On occasion. (14)
  - Hold it on occasion. (14)

**Chess**  
By LEONARD BARDEN

A problem by O. J. Motte (London), specially contributed. White mates in two.

**Chess**  
By LEONARD BARDEN

A problem by O. J. Motte (London), specially contributed. White mates in two.

## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

## Jump Bidding Adds Confusion

By OSWALD JACOBY

**EAST'S** jump to three spades was a many-purpose bid. Perhaps his side could make a lot of spades. Perhaps he could shut out the opponents. Perhaps he would get them into the wrong contract.

South was not going to be shut out. He toyed with the idea of bidding three no-trump but finally decided that a four-diamond bid would be better.

My old friend, Joe Cohen of Wooster, Ohio, former president of the ACBL, who sat West, passed.

North looked over his collection of cheese. He counted his 12 points a few times and

NORTH (11) 22	
♠ 83	
♥ KQ 10 6	
♦ A 7 6	
♣ Q 7	
WEST	
♠ A J 8 7	
♥ 10 5 4 3	
♦ 8 6 4 3	
EAST	
♠ K J 10 7 6 5 2	
♥ 5 4 2	
♦ None	
♣ A 10 2	
SOUTH	
♠ A 4	
♥ 8 3	
♦ K Q 9 8 2	
♣ K J 9 5	

North and South vulnerable  
North East South West  
1 3 4 4 Pass  
2 Pass Pass Pass Double  
3 Pass Pass Pass  
Opening lead—A ♣

eventually raised his partner to five diamonds. He did have fine diamond support and there can be no great criticism of his bid, although I do feel that discretion would have been the better part of valour and that a pass was in order.

East passed. He had done his full duty when he bid three spades. When it came around to Joe he doubled. He knew that his four diamonds would be a declarer and his queen of spades was a very pleasing lead.

Joe opened the queen of spades. South won with the ace and laid down the king of diamonds. East dropped the ten of clubs.

South's next play was the three of hearts. Joe hopped right up with his ace and led the eight of clubs to his partner.

There was a good reason for this lead instead of the conventional fourth lead. Joe did not want his partner to play him for any high club.

East won the ace of clubs and cashed a high spade. Another spade was led and ruffed by South's queen. He picked up trumps and spread his hand for down one.

Q—The bidding has been: East South West North  
1 ♠ 3 ♠ 4 ♠ 5 ♠  
2 ♠ 3 ♠ 4 ♠ 5 ♠  
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**TODAY'S QUESTION**  
West passes and your partner bids one spade. East passes. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

## BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

**A RECENT** little homily on the foolishness of always postponing something that has to be done applies with great force to musicians.

Some years ago, in one of the big orchestras, there was a flutist who dreaded the conductor's signal for an intermission, which he himself regarded as a pure formality. He used to postpone indefinitely what he called the evil moment, with the result that he always came in several bars too late.

Prognose: Why was he not satisfied? Myself: His aunt, a Mrs. Marrowfall, subsidised the orchestra.

**An attempt to settle up**  
"SOME attempt," said the Macaroni of Macaroni, "must be made to see where we stand in this I O U business. I myself have 24." "Let us cancel them all, and start again," said Foulencough. "Start what again?" asked Kileckrobbin, who had 47. "I don't," said Foulencough, "whether we have enough money between us to settle up." "We're not likely to have any more by starting all over again," said the logical Kileckrobbin. "That's true," said the Macaroni, "but a shifting of the balance of debts, as it were, might result in

someone being able to pay someone else something." "And if he could not pay," said Foulencough, "he could give an I O U. We all trust each other—at least, some of us—at least, you both trust me. I am prepared to write a cheque this minute." "That's what I feared," said Kileckrobbin.

**The finances of Narkover**  
WRITING in the current Narkoverian, Dr. Smart Allick says: "The fact that Narkover is the only public school of standing which never raises its fees has led some people to imagine that our unorthodox system conceals a scandalous secret. Our system is simple: the fees are graduated. The richer a parent is, the more vulnerable he is. By exerting pressure, we induce rich parents to pay very large fees. This allows us to take the sons of poorer parents for a mere token fee. In a school which encourages gambling as preparation for a career on the Turf or the Stock Exchange or in the cardroom, the poorer boys, aided by the masters, have a chance of winning large sums. By donating a proportion of their winnings to the masters, who helped them, they enable us to keep the money in the school—temporarily."

## UNDER It All

**SO** much top fashion S shows the easy, relaxed figure line that one may feel the form underneath can get away with less definition. Actually the opposite is true, for more than ever perhaps, figure control is necessary to make the most of the new knit fashions, clinging crepes, low necklines and others as demanding of perfection.

Autumn and winter foundations follow the pace set by new clothes and are designed to round and lift the bosom, to mould and control the waist without nipping it in tightly, to narrow the hips and thighs via side stripping or overlay of elastic. Accent is on the plunging neckline front and back in brassieres and corselets. Newest designs in pantie girdles are those which curve rather than flatten the derriere.

## For The Fuller Figure

For the average and fuller figure, corselets are slide fastened and have non-stretch paneling over the hips; the strapless versions and many with straps as well are cut to a low V at the back. Bra-lettes continue popular and this season appear with control over hips and derriere and with lower-cut backs than in seasons past. There are new pull-on brassieres and a variety of pull-on corselets in fine gauge elastics for the junior figure.

Under straight and narrow skirts, try girdles with good side panel control and long enough to reach the ankles. Give a firmness and uplift with shell or petal-like linings in the under section. Strapless styles are either overwired or underwired depending upon the depth to which the front plunges.

## Gayer Girdles

Look for elegance in new rich satins, delicate laces and lovely jacquard elastics. Colours range from palest beige to rich red, oriental blues, brown, peach tones, mint, a great deal of white—sometimes in combinations with a pastel.

## BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

## Knarf Takes A Walk

—Glive Showed Him Signs He Never Saw Before—

By MAX TRELL

It was a lovely morning. Knarf, the Shadow-Boy, climbed over the fence.

On the other side was a field, filled with tall grass and daisies and clover and blackberry bushes. Knarf stood at the edge of the field and said, "Good Morning to anybody."

He didn't expect anybody to answer, so he was surprised to hear someone say, "Good Morning. It was Glive, the Snail."

## Little Old Man

Glive stood at the door of his house. He looked like a fat little old man. He wore a black derby hat, a long black coat, black shoes and he carried a cane.

"I'm glad to see you, my boy," he said.

"Glive," said Knarf. "Where are you going?"

"I'm going for a walk," said Glive.

"So am I," said Knarf.

"No," said Glive. "You'd better not. But please don't misunderstand me, I'd like you to walk with me."

"Then why shouldn't I?" said Knarf.

"Because I walk too slow," said Glive.

"I don't mind," said Knarf.

"You don't know what you're saying," said Glive. "I'm walking across the field. It will take me half a day. You can walk across the field in half a minute."

"I don't mind at all," said Knarf.

## WOMANSENSE

## SHOULD a wife know her husband's income?

The English are so secretive about money—says AMANDA MARSHALL

**IS** there a traitor in the House? Dr. Fisher, the Archbishop of Canterbury, dropped the brisk, forthright opinion that "any man who does not let his wife know what he is earning is a traitor to his home."

He also added a rider to the effect that a woman who can't manage on her housekeeping allowance is pretty treacherous herself, and probably not contributing towards the "skill and beauty as well as love," which Dr. Fisher maintains every home needs to make it a "free habitation for the spirit of man."

## HARSH WORDS

Now before half the homes in England start ringing with the cry of "traitor" and other harsh words over the breakfast table, we might as well take a slow, sad, reflective look at the way many waters cannot quench love but money problems can, and do.

Think of the public wrangles over alimony, separation allowances and breach of promise actions, and little tombstones that daily mark the grave of yet another once-loving relationship.

Obviously with money going less and less of the required

firmness and uplift with shell or petal-like linings in the under section. Strapless styles are either overwired or underwired depending upon the depth to which the front plunges.

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Look for elegance in new rich satins, delicate laces and lovely jacquard elastics. Colours range from palest beige to rich red, oriental blues, brown, peach tones, mint, a great deal of white—sometimes in combinations with a pastel.

## HOW TO SPEND IT

Four shares for all is another matter and how is full knowledge of incomes going to help you if you are at odds about how money is best spent. (I know a woman who was perfectly well served of what her husband earned, but still had to watch the price of a pair of shoes she badly needed, spending, its jolly way down the throats of convivial companions.)

One thing is sure. If you have to ask your husband how much he earns before he will

tell you, you are not really trying to balance the home budget—much as hoping to change him into a different sort of man—which may be desirable but is rarely possible.

So, better work everything out to the last halfpenny, give him the accounts, and let him sort things out for himself. (There are, of course, a few exceptional wives in this time-honoured debate; I can't imagine Mrs. Mike Todd, Mrs. Onassis or Mrs. Marches ever paying much heed to keeping track of every little million the master earned last week.)

Which brings me to the second point of the Archbishop's statement on domestic traitors—where the business about skill and art comes in.

**A LONG LIST**  
If all the skill and art in the world won't make your house-keeping stretch to the end of the week, then any traitor worth the name of housewife will, for the sake of her own sanity as well as for the free

habitation of the spirit of man, itemise every darned thing on a long list and bring it to the reluctant attention of the husband she suspects of holding back too much of the money.

I believe families at all income levels often live in a certain amount of mutual distrust—wives because they are too nervous or proud of their own managing capability to speak up and husbands because they have the remotest idea of what anything costs and suspect their wives of buying a secret supply of hats out of the house-keeping.

Two things are certain. Husbands and wives will never, never tell each other absolutely everything (history is crammed with men with secret expense-account lives, and rankly duchesses surreptitiously borrowing from Mama to pay off gambling debts.)

And there can be no cause for financial secrecy or discord in the Fisher household. The Archbishop's salary is listed, for all to see, at £7,500 a year.

way and women on the whole being responsible for allocating it domestically, the bitter, deeply uneasy woman is going to be the one who suspects her husband's pay packet of being bigger than she knows.

The marriage service, that once required a man to promise "with all my worldly goods I thee endow," now in the later version lets him off with an ambiguous statement about "all my worldly goods I with thee SHARE," making no mention of a 50-50 division.

Secrecy over income is very much part of the Englishman's make-up; he keeps it modestly shrouded under a veil of no-comment. The English are on the whole less reticent even about sex than about money, and I am still waiting breathlessly for a Kinsey of finance to investigate who spends how much on what and when. Obviously it is far happier for a man and woman to feel they have complete financial confidence in each other, but even so, knowing what your husband earns is only part of the answer.

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# CHINA MAIL

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SHEAFFERS

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Page 10

MONDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1957.

## Leg. Co. To Hear About HK Radio Tenders This Week?

by a China Mail Reporter

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Tell my daughter I'll mind the children tonight—and be sure to ask her what the baby-sitter's wage scale is now!"

An informant told the China Mail this morning that though newspaper reports concerning the granting of a licence for the operation of a commercial broadcasting station had apparently no basis for speculation, "I would not be surprised at all if the subject were tabled for discussion at the Legislative Council meeting this Wednesday."

While it is as yet too early to know from Government sources whether any decision has been made to award the licence to any particular syndicate or group, it is learned that there were five syndicates interested in this project.

One tendering for the rights to operate the station is connected with those now operating Villa Verde, the commercially run broadcasting station in Macao.

### Close Down?

A big concern dealing in electrical appliances said that if the licence should be awarded to this particular group, it was likely that Macao station would be closed down.

He said he had heard "more than rumours" on this, and "it was more than likely the case" as the sources of revenue to support the Macao station came from business concerns in Hongkong anyway.

The same source said that under the circumstances, it would cost this syndicate less in capital as the equipment now in use in Villa Verde could be set up in Hongkong or sold to realise part of the capital needed.

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choose...  
stripes

slacks that truly  
slenderize...  
made by Tiger  
who knows how  
to flatter a  
femme... via...

- ♦ V-back body-conforming comfort
- ♦ Hug-Band...no lock-in problems
- ♦ Precise pattern match
- ♦ 2" hems for easy length adjustment
- ♦ Master tailoring in-side-and-out

Paquette

Printed and published by PETER PLUMLEY for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

## The Short Cut Across Duddell St.



This picture illustrates the problem discussed in "Comment of the day" on Page 1. The China Mail suggests that the railings which end near the Banque Belge on the extreme left of the picture be carried on to the lane between Edinburgh House and Henry House and that a Zebra crossing be laid across Lee House Street to stop jaywalking from Duddell Street which has been a nuisance to traffic for months.

## \$300,000 TO GOVT FOR SCHOOL

Mr Chan Tak-tai, proprietor of the Tai Cheung Construction Co., presented a cheque for \$300,000 towards the building of the Eastern Hospital Road Government School to the Director of Education, the Hon. D. J. S. Crozier, at a ceremony held in the Education Department this morning.

Mr Chan, accompanied by Dr the Hon. S. N. Chau, was welcomed by the Hon. D. J. S. Crozier, Mr W. J. Dyer, acting Deputy Director, Mr K. J. Attwell, Assistant Director, Mr K. H. Yuen, Assistant Deputy, Mr J. W. Cockburn, acting Assistant Director and Dr Irene Cheung, Senior Education Officer.

The Eastern Hospital Road Government School, another of the primary schools to be built under the seven-year plan for the expansion of primary education, will be completed early next year.

After receiving the cheque, Mr Crozier, on behalf of the Colonial Secretary, the Hon. E. B. David, handed to Mr Chan a letter of thanks.

It said in part "This twenty-four classroom school will provide places for 2,160 children in two sessions and its completion will bring that much nearer the Government's ultimate objective of providing sufficient school places for all children of primary school age. The community is much indebted to you."

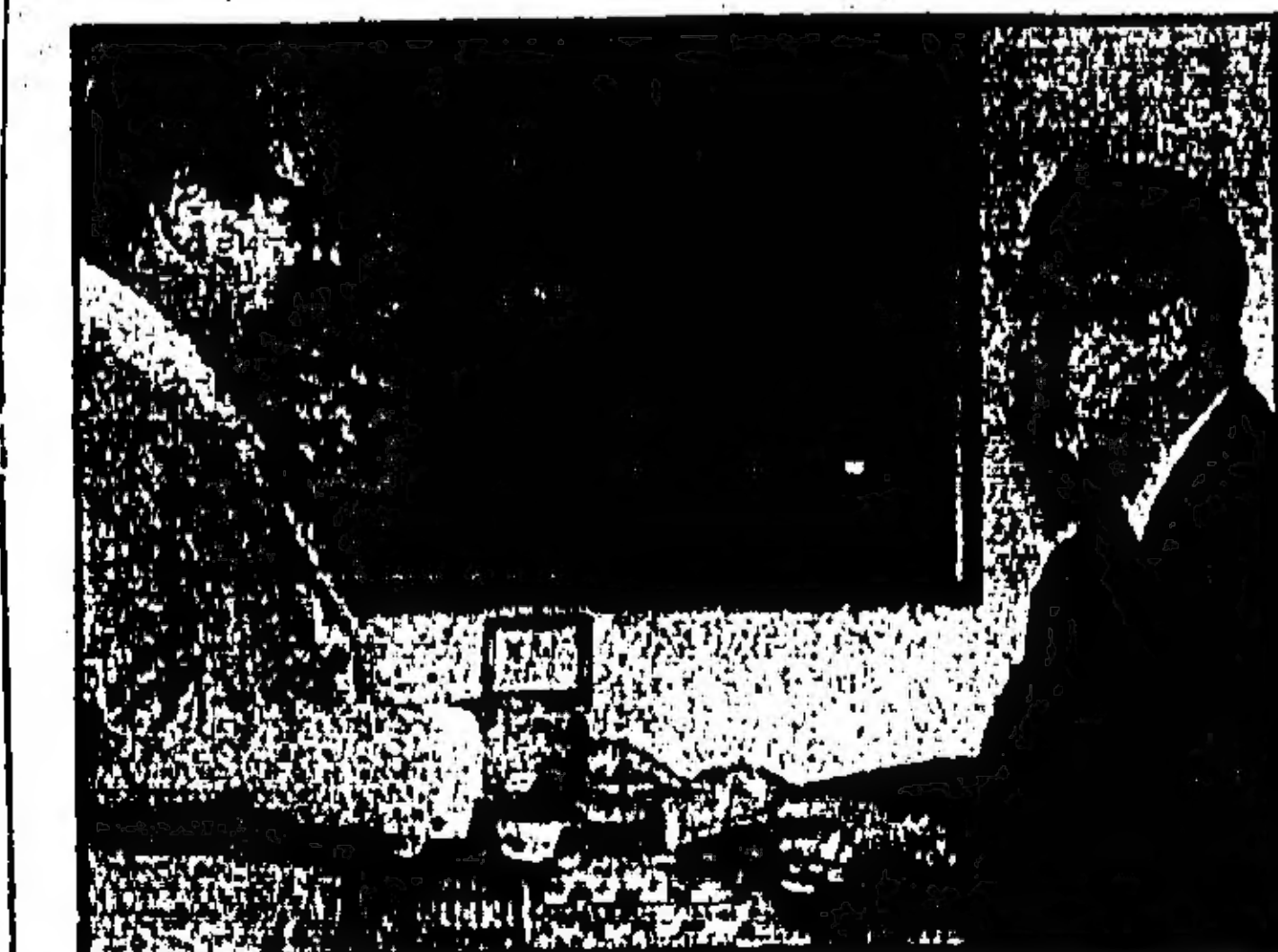
## FORMER POLICE FOUND SHOT

Former Sgt Major Yiu Muk of the Hongkong Police, was found shot in the head at his residence at 12 Hillwood Road just after 3 a.m. today. He is in Kowloon hospital in a critical condition.

Head of the Chinese detectives, Mr Yiu had been with the Police for many years and was awarded the Colonial Police Medal in 1948. He retired from the Force in 1951 and had not been in good health.

The Police are looking for a Chinese woman herbalist who may assist them in their enquiries into the death of a 26-year-old woman found bleeding in a clinic in Nathan Road, Mongkok.

The woman, Hung Lai-ying, was found unconscious last Saturday and died on the way to hospital. She is believed to be a former dance hostess from Macao, who was living in Robinson Road.



Mr Chan Tak-tai presents the cheque to Mr Crozier. —China Mail Photo.

## MAN NOW DENIES STATEMENT MADE TO THE POLICE

Sequel To House Breaking In Middle Gap Road

A witness in the Criminal Sessions this morning declared that a statement which he made to the Police in which he implicated the accused, was not true and was made in order to save the life of the accused who was threatened with death.

He further asserted that the statement, which was to the effect that the accused had "bought from me," was "forced out of me."

The witness, Li Shing, was giving evidence at the trial, which resumed this morning before Mr Justice A. D. Scholes, of Law Chi-ling, 23, charged with house-breaking and receiving stolen property.

It was stated by the Crown last week that on June 3, 1957, the residence of Mr Jack Body at No. 565 Middle Gap Road, first floor, was broken into and a large quantity of cutlery, ornaments and household articles, as well as money, to the total value of \$6,000, was stolen.

### Man Shot

Later Police found two men, one of whom was the accused, squinting by a stream hammering and breaking up certain articles.

The other man was shot when he resisted arrest, but subsequently recovered. It was stated.

Mr D. E. Greenfield, Crown Counsel, is prosecuting, assisted by Det. Insp. T. Chalmers.

Li Shing said this morning that in a statement which he made to the Police he had stated that "the accused bought from me." He alleged that the statement was not true and that it was forced out of him. "Accused bought nothing from me," Li said.

### Death Threat

He further alleged that he was threatened with death if he did not admit stealing. "If I did not implicate the accused with receiving, he would be threatened with death also. In implicating him I was trying to save his life," he added.

Li agreed that the "articles" he was referring to as having been "bought" by the accused were the Court exhibits.

He told Crown Counsel that the "assault" referred to occurred on the hillside.

Li agreed that no one asked him to say that "accused bought those things from me."

Asked who had threatened him and the accused with death, Li said that it was the arresting officer.

Hearing is continuing.

### Govt Official Alleges

## WIDOW PAID \$600 TO ADOPT SON

Evidence was given in the Central Magistracy of how a widow who had been saving for the last ten years to adopt a son, paid \$600 to three people in a Colony restaurant for a six-year-old boy.

The four accused appeared in court today. They were:—

- ★ A 33-year-old widow, Lee Man-ying, who pleaded not guilty to unlawfully transferring a person for a valuable consideration;
- ★ Lee Cheuk, 30, the woman who paid \$600 for the boy;
- ★ and two others, Leung Siu, 50, and a 60-year-old man Chan Lai-man, who were allegedly involved in the transaction, and who were bound over in the sum of \$250 for one year.

### Remanded

Lee Cheuk was cautioned and discharged for her part in the case.

First defendant was remanded for 24 hours and her case was transferred to another court.

Hearing the case was Miss B. K. Searle.

Inspector W. J. D. Cameron, attached to the Secretariat of Chinese Affairs, told Miss Searle the case had come to light when the SCA received a letter from a man that the first defendant had given the second defendant the child, a six-year old boy, Chan Chu.

Inspector Cameron said that the first defendant was now claiming the child back.

The second defendant had married at the age of 18, but her husband had died only a year later, and she had been saving for the last ten years for the purpose of adopting a

son. She had made this known to her friends.

The third defendant then took the first defendant and her son to see the second defendant, Lee Cheuk.

She asked Lee Man-ying, the first defendant, how much she wanted for the boy and was told \$600. Inspector Cameron said that the second defendant consulted the gods and the four defendants then made arrangements for a meeting on September 3.

Two red documents were then drawn up by a letter writer. Only one of these mentioned money, the court was told.

All four then went to the Tai Yuen Restaurant and Lee Cheuk put \$600 on the table.

### Took The Money

The first defendant took the money, gave the third and fourth defendants \$10 each, and gave the fourth a further \$70 for signing the deed as a witness.

Lee Cheuk gave the third and fourth defendants the sum of \$30 each for carrying out the transaction.

The second defendant was cautioned and discharged and the third and fourth defendants were bound over in the sum of \$250 for one year.

First defendant said that she did not receive any money and did not sign any document. "A plea of not guilty was entered and she was remanded for 24 hours."

Inspector Cameron said that she would apply to the Juvenile Court for the six-year-old boy to be made a ward of the SCA.

From the Files

25 years AGO

THE IRC, champions of the league last year, engaged the Royal Navy at Sookumpoo on Saturday and had a comfortable win by 88 runs. The home team batted first, and was given a good start by their opening pair, S. A. Ismail (24) and A. H. Ramjahn (33). The succeeding few batsmen failed, however, and nine wickets were down for 85 runs when A. Bakur and A. A. Ramjahn were associated in a partnership which produced 85 runs. Bakur played a good innings of 35 not out and A. A. Ramjahn contributed 20.

It has just been announced that the Dalai Lama has granted permission for a British expedition to Mount Everest, the topmost pinnacle of mountaineering ambition, next year.

THE Chinese Newspapermen's Association is calling an extraordinary meeting this afternoon to discuss the "Tao Pao" and "Yi Shih Pao" case, according to a message from Peking. Yesterday morning both papers published reports concerning the recent marriage of Mr Chin Teh Shun, resident director of the Peking office of General Sung Cheh Yua, Governor of Suiyuan and also his deputy on the Peking branch military commission. The reports contained certain reflections on Mr Chin. Last night a party of 20 soldiers from Mr Chin's office raided the editorial offices of the "Tao Pao" and bound the three editors on duty and attempted to carry them away, but police arrived and succeeded in preventing them from carrying out their intention. The soldiers were armed with big swords and revolvers.

The discovery in Peking of a map of the world as known to the Chinese in 1425 raises the question in a serious form, whether the Chinese discovered Australia. The map bears this date, and represents the great South Land in the shape of a huge apple with a pear-shaped mass of land suspended from it. It appears quite out of shape to the modern observer but if compared with the first maps of European navigators will be seen to be closer to fact, writes Dr W. G. Goddard in the Brisbane Courier.

IT is announced from Berlin that Germany is to start work on its third "pocket" battleship. The first was launched last year and the second will be finished next spring. The keel of the third is to be laid on October 1, and it is expected that construction will occupy four years. Although the Bruning Cabinet had put down a third "pocket" battleship for construction, it was later struck off the list, partly as a gesture and partly in the hope that the Disarmament Conference would lead to a satisfactory decision. The new Government, however, has decided to go forward with the original plan. Under the Versailles Treaty, Germany is entitled to have six battleships of this type in commission at once.

When Inspector J. S. Dick prosecuted a Chinese, before Mr Wynne Jones yesterday for obtaining \$5.40 by false pretences in that he undertook to chase away evil spirits from a cubicle at 24, Lower Macao Road, the Magistrate pointed out that to bring home such a charge, it would be necessary to prove that there were no ghosts in the house. The charge was accordingly amended to one of obtaining money by secrecy. The man was fined \$10.

The new Bishop of Victoria, the Rt. Rev. Ronald Hall, will be consecrated on October 28.

The Rev. E. C. H. Tribbeck, the popular minister of the Wesleyan Community, has resumed duty in his parish after a lengthy sojourn in hospital.